

**HO CHI MINH NATIONAL ACADEMY OF POLITICS**

**LA DINH HUNG**

**THE HO CHI MINH CITY PARTY COMMITTEE'S LEADERSHIP  
OF ENSURING SOCIAL ORDER AND SAFETY  
IN THE NEW CONTEXT**

**SUMMARY OF DOCTORAL DISSERTATION**

**MAJOR: PARTY BUILDING AND STATE GOVERNANCE**

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## INTRODUCTION

### 1. Urgency of the topic

The work of ensuring social order and safety, with the functions of preventing, detecting, stopping, and combating crimes and violations of law related to social order and safety, is a very important and demanding task of the entire Party, the entire army, and the entire people at present, in which the People's Public Security force plays the core role. The work of ensuring social order and safety contributes to promoting rapid and sustainable economic development, creating a healthy social environment, protecting the lives of the People, contributing to maintaining political stability and strengthening national defense potential in the new context and conditions, thereby making an important contribution to firmly safeguarding the Socialist Republic of Vietnam.

Recognizing the necessity of strengthening the leadership of the Party over the work of ensuring social order and safety, our Party has emphasized: strengthening the leadership and direction of Party committees and Party organizations at all levels, enhancing the effectiveness and efficiency of state management, and promoting the combined strength of the entire political system and the whole people in crime prevention and control. Clearly defining the responsibilities of heads of Party committees, authorities, and specialized agencies in crime prevention and control.

Ho Chi Minh City (the City) is one of the largest urban areas in Vietnam, a center of economy, finance, politics, culture, and society, a transportation and diplomatic hub, and holds an important political position for the whole country. The City develops dynamically with a large and continuously increasing population. Ho Chi Minh City is also the country's economic center in industrial development, trade, transportation, and foreign investment attraction, and is an attractive tourist destination drawing visitors from all directions. With these characteristics, Ho Chi Minh City is also an area with high complexity, involving many issues related to social order and safety. The situation of crime and law violations is complicated, with many potential and emerging risks and new challenges; methods of operation and countermeasures of offenders are increasingly sophisticated.

Recognizing the importance of ensuring social order and safety, in recent years, the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee (City Party Committee) has issued many policies and measures to lead the work of ensuring social order and safety in the City; leading and directing functional agencies, especially the Ho Chi Minh City Public Security (City Public Security), to strengthen the effective implementation of this work, contributing to preventing and combating negative phenomena and various types of crime in social life, protecting the peaceful life of the People, creating conditions for economic development, and maintaining socio-political stability.

However, in practice, the work of ensuring social order and safety in the City still has contents that have not achieved high effectiveness and have not met the set requirements; there remain shortcomings and inadequacies. The situation of economic crime, drug-related crime, and high-tech crime remains complicated; some crime prevention models have not been effective. This situation has many causes, including those stemming from limitations and shortcomings in the leadership and direction of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee over the work of ensuring social order and safety, such as: leadership and direction have sometimes not been timely, lacking resolute and synchronous measures; the content and methods of leadership of the City Party Committee over this work have at times been slow to innovate.

In addition, after the merger of Ba Ria - Vung Tau Province, Binh Duong Province, and Ho Chi Minh City under Resolution No. 202/2025/QH15 of the National Assembly on the arrangement of provincial-level administrative units, Ho Chi Minh City now covers 6,772 km<sup>2</sup>, with a population of over 13.7 million people, and 168 commune-level administrative units, including 113 wards, 54 communes, and the Con Dao special zone. This has created a new economic-urban center with strong competitiveness, providing opportunities for comprehensive development of the City. However, with a larger area and population, it also poses many challenges for ensuring social order and safety. Moreover, in the context of digital transformation, globalization, and deep international integration, alongside traditional methods and tactics, criminals are increasingly taking advantage of scientific and technological achievements and cyberspace for criminal or illegal activities in the City. These factors will affect and influence the leadership of the City Party Committee over the work of ensuring social order and safety. Therefore, the City Party Committee must enhance the effectiveness and efficiency of its leadership in this work by strengthening content, comprehensively and strongly innovating leadership methods, organizing implementation, inspection, and supervision, and promoting the combined strength of the entire political system in ensuring social order and safety, thereby contributing to bringing peace and happiness to the People and creating conditions for comprehensive socio-economic development.

Therefore, researching theoretical and practical issues, correctly assessing the current situation, and proposing solutions to strengthen the leadership of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee over the work of ensuring social order and safety is extremely necessary, both in terms of theoretical value and profound practical significance. For this reason, the doctoral candidate chooses the topic “The Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee’s leadership over the work of ensuring social order and safety in the new situation” as a doctoral dissertation in the major of Party Building and State Administration.

## **2. Objectives and tasks of the dissertation**

### ***2.1. Objective***

On the basis of clarifying theoretical and practical issues regarding the leadership of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee over the work of ensuring social order and safety from 2015 to June 2025, the dissertation proposes major solutions to strengthen this leadership toward 2035.

### ***2.2. Tasks***

Review research works related to the dissertation topic; distill scientific values to be inherited and absorbed; identify issues that need further research and clarification.

Clarify theoretical and practical issues regarding the leadership of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee over the work of ensuring social order and safety.

Survey and evaluate the current situation of the leadership of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee over the work of ensuring social order and safety from 2015 to June 2025; point out advantages, limitations, causes, and lessons learned.

Forecast impacting factors and propose directions and major solutions to strengthen the leadership of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee over the work of ensuring social order and safety toward 2035.

## **3. Research object and scope**

### ***3.1. Research object***

The dissertation studies the leadership of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee over the work of ensuring social order and safety in the new situation.

## **3.2. Research scope**

### ***3.2.1. Spatial scope***

Research is conducted within Ho Chi Minh City.

### ***3.2.2. Temporal scope***

The dissertation focuses on studying the leadership of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee over the work of ensuring social order and safety from 2015 to June 2025 (before the merger of Ba Ria - Vung Tau Province, Binh Duong Province, and Ho Chi Minh City under Resolution No. 202/2025/QH15 of the National Assembly on the arrangement of provincial-level administrative units); the proposed directions and solutions are valid until 2035.

## **4. Theoretical basis and research methods**

### ***4.1. Theoretical basis***

The theoretical foundation of the dissertation is Marxism–Leninism, Ho Chi Minh Thought, and the viewpoints of the Communist Party of Vietnam on Party building and the work of ensuring social order and safety.

### ***4.2. Practical basis***

The practical basis of the dissertation is the current situation of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee’s leadership over the work of ensuring social order and safety from 2015 to June 2025; summaries of practical experience, preliminary and final reports, and collected materials related to the leadership of the City Party Committee and the work of ensuring social order and safety of the Ho Chi Minh City Public Security.

### ***4.3. Research methods***

The dissertation uses the methodology of Marxism–Leninism as the guiding foundation throughout the research process, combined with specific research methods such as: analysis and synthesis; historical and logical methods; deduction and induction; field research and practical review; statistics and comparison; sociological surveys and in-depth interviews to ensure objectivity, scientific rigor, and practical relevance.

## **5. New scientific contributions of the dissertation**

First, establish the concept of: the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee’s leadership over the work of ensuring social order and safety in the new situation.

Second, generalize six experiences drawn from the actual situation of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee’s leadership over the work of ensuring social order and safety from 2015 to June 2025.

Third, propose directions and solutions to strengthen the leadership of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee over the work of ensuring social order and safety toward 2035, focusing on two breakthrough solutions: raising awareness and responsibility of Party committees, authorities, socio-political organizations, Party members, and the People regarding the position and role of ensuring social order and safety and the leadership of the City Party Committee over this work; improving the capacity to develop and lead the implementation of resolutions of the City Party Committee on ensuring social order and safety.

## **6. Significance of the dissertation**

### ***6.1. Theoretical significance***

The dissertation contributes to clarifying theoretical issues on ensuring social order and safety and the Party’s leadership over this work.

## **6.2. Practical significance**

The research results of the dissertation can serve as reference materials for some provinces and centrally governed cities in leading the work of ensuring social order and safety. At the same time, they contribute to providing a basis for the City Party Committee to advise the Party and the State on policies and solutions for leading this work in the new situation.

The dissertation can be used as a reference for research and teaching in the field of Party Building at political schools in provinces and cities.

The research results can serve as reference materials for studies in the field of Party Building and State administration.

## **7. Structure of the dissertation**

In addition to the introduction, conclusion, list of the author's published works related to the dissertation, references, and appendices, the dissertation consists of 4 chapters and 9 sections.

### **Chapter 1**

#### **OVERVIEW OF RESEARCH SITUATION RELATED TO THE DISSERTATION TOPIC**

##### **1.1. FOREIGN RESEARCH WORKS**

The dissertation has reviewed groups of research works by foreign authors related to the topic: groups of studies on the leadership of the Party; groups of studies on social order and safety and the work of ensuring social order and safety. These groups of research works in the form of scientific research projects, monographs, reference books, doctoral dissertations, and scientific articles related to the dissertation topic have suggested many issues for studying the leadership of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee over the work of ensuring social order and safety.

##### **1.2. DOMESTIC RESEARCH WORKS**

The dissertation has reviewed groups of domestic research works related to the topic: groups of studies on the leadership of the Party in general and the leadership of the Party over the work of ensuring social order and safety in particular; groups of studies on social order and safety and the work of ensuring social order and safety. These research works in the form of scientific research projects, monographs, reference books, doctoral dissertations, and scientific articles related to the dissertation topic have suggested many issues for studying the leadership of the City Party Committee over the work of ensuring social order and safety in the new situation.

##### **1.3. OVERVIEW OF RESEARCH RESULTS OF RELATED SCIENTIFIC WORKS AND ISSUES THE DISSERTATION FOCUSES ON ADDRESSING**

###### **1.3.1. Overview of research results of scientific works related to the dissertation topic**

Based on the review of scientific research works by domestic and international scholars related to the Party's leadership and the work of ensuring social order and safety, these works have addressed the following main contents:

Firstly, the research works have clarified the theoretical and practical foundations of the leadership and ruling roles of political parties in several countries, while also deeply analyzing the

content and capacity of leadership and governance of the Communist Party of Vietnam. The studies focus on clarifying leadership content and methods, innovating ruling methods, Party building, cadre work, ideological work, and human resource development. On that basis, many works have proposed solutions to enhance leadership effectiveness and efficiency, such as: maintaining the Party's comprehensive leadership role; innovating leadership methods; strengthening the application of science and technology and digital transformation; and upholding the principles of Party organization and operation.

Secondly, the research works have clarified theoretical and practical issues regarding social order and safety and the work of ensuring social order and safety; analyzed the role of law, law enforcement forces, and community participation in crime prevention and control. At the same time, the studies affirm the decisive role of the Party in the cause of protecting security and order; clarify the content, methods, and mechanisms of the Party's leadership over the work of ensuring social order and safety; and analyze the Party's leadership over the activities of the People's Public Security forces, internal affairs work, and the movement of all people protecting national security.

Thirdly, the research works have clarified the position and role of ensuring social order and safety in socio-economic development, national defense, and security; analyzed the current situation of social order and safety and the activities of functional forces, especially the grassroots-level People's Public Security forces; and pointed out the causes and conditions leading to crime and complex security and order issues. In addition, these works also identify new challenges such as high-tech crime, pandemics, and the impacts of globalization, thereby proposing solutions to improve management efficiency, strengthen coordination, and enhance the application of technology in ensuring social order and safety. In particular, they emphasize the role of the people, the movement of all people protecting national security, and improving the effectiveness of state management of security and order at local levels.

Thus, it can be seen that there has not yet been any in-depth research conducted from the perspective of Party building and state governance on the leadership of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee in ensuring social order and safety in the new context. Although related studies have addressed certain aspects, they remain fragmented, lack systematic coherence, and are not closely linked to the characteristics of a special urban area in the context of international integration and digital transformation. Therefore, up to now, there has been no comprehensive study clarifying the content and methods of leadership of the City Party Committee, as well as fully assessing practical realities to identify strengths, limitations, causes, and to draw lessons learned in ensuring social order and safety.

### **1.3.2. Issues the dissertation focuses on addressing**

Through the overview of foreign and domestic research works related to the dissertation, an important theoretical and practical foundation has been provided for studying the topic. At the same time, it raises theoretical and practical issues that need further clarification, which the dissertation focuses on addressing, specifically:

First, the dissertation reviews, systematizes, interprets, and clarifies theoretical and practical issues regarding the leadership of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee over the work of ensuring social order and safety in the new situation. In particular, the dissertation focuses on clarifying several issues: concepts, contents, roles, and characteristics of ensuring social order and safety; analyzing and

clarifying the concept, content of leadership, leadership methods, and leadership role of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee in this work.

Second, on the basis of theoretical issues on the content and leadership methods of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee in ensuring social order and safety, the dissertation conducts surveys and evaluates the current situation of the City Party Committee's leadership from 2015 to June 2025, identifies causes of strengths, limitations, and shortcomings in the leadership process, and generalizes leadership experiences of the City Party Committee in ensuring social order and safety.

Third, the dissertation forecasts advantages and difficulties affecting the leadership of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee over the work of ensuring social order and safety; proposes directions and major solutions to strengthen this leadership toward 2035.

## **Chapter 2**

### **THE LEADERSHIP OF THE HO CHI MINH CITY PARTY COMMITTEE IN ENSURING SOCIAL ORDER AND SAFETY IN THE NEW CONTEXT – THEORETICAL AND PRACTICAL ISSUES**

#### **2.1. OVERVIEW OF HO CHI MINH CITY, THE PARTY ORGANIZATION, AND THE CITY PARTY COMMITTEE**

##### **2.1.1. Overview of Ho Chi Minh City**

###### ***2.1.1.1. Historical and Natural Conditions***

Ho Chi Minh City is one of the major economic, political, cultural, and social centers of Viet Nam, serving as a key transportation hub and holding an important political position both nationally and in the southern region.

Following the administrative reorganization under Resolution No. 202/2025/QH15 of the National Assembly on the arrangement of provincial-level administrative units, Ho Chi Minh City borders Dong Nai and Lam Dong provinces to the east; Tay Ninh Province to the west; Dong Nai and Tay Ninh provinces to the north; and Dong Thap Province and the East Sea to the south. The newly expanded Ho Chi Minh City covers an area of 6,772.65 km<sup>2</sup>, accounting for approximately 2.04% of the national territory.

###### ***2.1.1.2. Socio-Economic Conditions***

Ho Chi Minh City holds a particularly important position in the overall development strategy of both the region and the country. It possesses strong economic potential and is the most dynamic economic center nationwide, leading in economic growth and attracting hundreds of foreign investment projects worth billions of US dollars.

Following the administrative merger under Resolution No. 202/2025/QH15, a new highly competitive economic–urban center has been formed, maximizing the natural, geographical, and infrastructural advantages of the three localities. The post-merger area of the City is approximately 6,772.6 km<sup>2</sup>, equivalent to 2.04% of the national area, creating expanded development space and favorable conditions for integrated urban planning. The population is estimated at 13.6 million, accounting for 13.4% of the national population (101.3 million).

Thus, Ho Chi Minh City, with its strategically important geographical location and favorable natural conditions, possesses a high level of economic openness and the largest economic scale in the

country. With a tradition of solidarity, dynamism, and creativity, the City has overcome numerous challenges and achieved significant accomplishments in socio-economic development, while ensuring national defense and security, thereby advancing toward deeper international integration.

However, alongside positive impacts, there are also negative factors affecting social order and safety. Religious diversity and population composition contribute to cultural richness but also generate complexities influencing social order and safety. Rapid economic development has led to population growth and emerging social issues such as employment, healthcare, and education, creating considerable pressure on ensuring social order and safety, particularly for functional forces, especially the Ho Chi Minh City Police.

From this reality, it is imperative for the City Party Committee to strengthen leadership content and innovate leadership methods in ensuring social order and safety in the new context.

### **2.1.2. The Party Organization, the City Party Committee, and the Standing Committee – Functions, Tasks, Roles, and Characteristics**

#### ***2.1.2.1. Ho Chi Minh City Party Organization***

The Ho Chi Minh City Party Organization has over 80 years of establishment and development. It was formed during the struggle for national liberation, initially known as the Saigon–Cho Lon–Gia Dinh Party Organization, leading the people in revolutionary struggles to seize power during the August Revolution of 1945.

From 1945 to 1975, the Party Organization led the people through two resistance wars against French colonialism and American imperialism to liberate the South and reunify the country. Throughout these prolonged struggles, the Party Organization and the people demonstrated resilience, courage, and sacrifice, contributing significantly to the nation’s historic victory.

After national reunification, the Party Organization continued to lead the people in building, protecting, and developing Ho Chi Minh City into a modern, civilized, and compassionate metropolis. During the period of renovation (Đổi mới), it has promoted industrialization and modernization, striving to achieve the goals of a prosperous people, a strong nation, democracy, equity, and civilization.

Before the merger, the Party Organization included district, county, and Thu Duc City Party units, along with numerous subordinate Party organizations.

After the merger, the Politburo established the Ho Chi Minh City Party Organization directly under the Central Committee of the Communist Party of Viet Nam, based on the consolidation of Ho Chi Minh City, Binh Duong, and Ba Ria–Vung Tau Party organizations. The new Party Organization comprises multiple subordinate Party structures, including six major affiliated Party organizations and 168 grassroots Party units.

#### ***2.1.2.2. Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee***

##### *Functions of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee*

According to Regulation No. 305-QĐ/TW dated June 13, 2025 of of the Politburo “Functions, tasks, and organizational structure of provincial and municipal Party Committees directly under the Central Government,” the leadership functions of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee are manifested in five core functions.

First, to lead Party organizations and Party members of the City Party Organization in implementing the resolutions of the City Party Committee and the resolutions of the current City Party Congress.

Second, to lead organizations within the political system in terms of organizational structure, personnel, and operations, with a focus on leading all organizations within the political system, especially the City government.

Third, to lead various areas of social life, including the economy, culture, society, science and technology, education and training, national defense and security, prevention and control of corruption and wastefulness, as well as the prevention and control of epidemics and environmental pollution.

Fourth, to lead inspection and supervision activities of Party committees and Party organizations under the City Party Organization.

Fifth, to propose and recommend to the Politburo and the Secretariat of the Party Central Committee issues related to the Central leadership over the City.

#### *Tasks and Powers of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee*

According to Regulation No. 305-QĐ/TW dated June 13, 2025 of the Politburo has 14 major tasks.

The working relationships of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee are implemented in accordance with Article 5 of Regulation No. 305-QĐ/TW dated June 13, 2025 of the Party Central Committee on the “Functions, tasks, and organizational structure of provincial and municipal Party Committees directly under the Central Government.”

#### *Role of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee*

First, the City Party Committee leads, directs, and ensures the successful implementation at the local level of the Party’s guidelines, policies, directives, and resolutions, as well as the State’s laws and policies on socio-economic development, national defense and security, and foreign affairs.

Second, the City Party Committee leads and directs the effective implementation of the Party’s guidelines, policies, directives, and resolutions on Party building and the building of the political system in the City.

Third, the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee leads and directs the Party organization and the people of the City to successfully implement the resolutions of the City Party Congress.

Fourth, the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee plays an important role in contributing practical experience, providing policy feedback, and improving the guidelines and policies of the Central authorities.

Fifth, the City Party Committee serves as a significant source of high-quality cadres for central agencies, thereby contributing to improving the quality of the central cadre contingent to meet task requirements.

#### *Characteristics of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee*

First, the number, structure, and overall qualifications of members of the City Party Committee across different terms have become increasingly appropriate and significantly improved.

Second, the City Party Committee operates and bears responsibility for the comprehensive development of the largest city in the country, which is dynamic, creative, and possesses one of the most developed market economies in Viet Nam, along with a diverse and rich culture.

Third, the City Party Committee inherits the heroic, resilient, and indomitable traditions in resisting colonialism and imperialism, as well as the dynamism and creativity in the cause of socialist construction and national defense from previous City Party Committees, the Party organization, and the people of the City.

Fourth, the operational environment of the City Party Committee also contains potential difficulties and severe challenges arising from historical legacies and the complex, unpredictable impacts of the negative aspects of the market economy, openness, and international integration.

### ***2.1.2.3. Standing Committee of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee***

#### *Tasks and Powers*

According to Regulation No. 305-QĐ/TW dated June 13, 2025 of the Politburo “Functions, tasks, and organizational structure of provincial and municipal Party Committees directly under the Central Government,” the Standing Committee of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee has 14 tasks and powers.

#### *Number, Structure, and Qualifications*

The number, structure, and overall qualifications of members of the Standing Committee across different terms have generally been stable and of a high standard.

### ***2.1.2.4. Specialized Advisory and Assisting Agencies of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee***

According to Articles 5, 6, 7, 8, and 9 of Regulation No. 329-QĐ/TW dated June 13, 2025 of the Party Central Committee on the functions, tasks, powers, and organizational structure of specialized advisory and assisting agencies of provincial and municipal Party Committees directly under the Central Government, there are currently five specialized advisory and assisting agencies of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee, including: The Office; The Organization Commission; The Inspection Commission; The Propaganda and Mass Mobilization Commission; The Internal Affairs Commission

These specialized advisory and assisting agencies play an important role in advising the City Party Committee on various professional fields according to their assigned functions. This includes the work of ensuring social order and safety, strategic advisory functions, proposing policies and plans, monitoring situations, forecasting complex developments, and coordinating among sectors and forces in the implementation of this work

## **2.2. THE LEADERSHIP OF THE HO CHI MINH CITY PARTY COMMITTEE IN ENSURING SOCIAL ORDER AND SAFETY – CONCEPTS, CONTENT, METHODS, AND ROLE**

### **2.2.1. Ensuring Social Order and Safety in Ho Chi Minh City – Concepts, Content, Role, and Characteristics**

#### ***2.2.1.1. Concept***

Order is a state of stability, organization, discipline, and arrangement according to a certain sequence and set of rules.

Social safety is a stable and peaceful condition of social life in which risks that may cause insecurity are prevented, controlled, and eliminated; incidents are minimized or handled promptly; and people as well as social relations operate normally without threats.

Social order and safety: From the perspective of security and order assurance, social order and safety are defined as a peaceful state of society in which people live in stability based on legal norms, rules, and established ethical and legal standards.

Ensuring means making something certain to be implemented, maintained, or fully provided with necessary conditions.

Ensuring social order and safety: According to Clause 2, Article 2 of the Law on People's Public Security, "ensuring social order and safety means preventing, detecting, stopping, and combating crimes and violations of law related to social order and safety."

In terms of content, ensuring social order and safety includes:

First, preventing and combating crimes that infringe upon social order and safety;

Second, preventing and combating social evils;

Third, administrative management of social order and safety;

Fourth, accident prevention.

"Work" refers to tasks carried out by state agencies, organizations, or mass organizations requiring one or more individuals; it is a commonly used term in legal documents and social life, referring to activities within the public domain, i.e., activities of public authorities and state organizations serving public purposes and interests, such as organizational and personnel work; inspection and supervision; mass mobilization; propaganda; administrative work; adjudication; foreign affairs; social assistance; fire prevention and fighting; environmental sanitation, etc.

The new context refers to a new stage of development in practice characterized by significant, transformative changes or prominent trends in economic, political, social, scientific–technological, and defense–security domains. These changes fundamentally alter the context, conditions, methods, and requirements for leadership, management, and practical organization compared to previous periods.

Ensuring social order and safety in the new context is the overall set of activities of the political system under the leadership of the Party aimed at preventing, detecting, stopping, and combating crimes and violations of law related to social order and safety in a context of rapidly changing and complex socio-economic conditions, science and technology, and international integration. This contributes to maintaining political stability, social order, and discipline, ensuring a peaceful life for the people, and creating a favorable environment for sustainable development.

Ensuring social order and safety in Ho Chi Minh City in the new context refers to the comprehensive activities of the City's political system under the leadership of the City Party Committee aimed at preventing, detecting, stopping, and combating crimes and legal violations related to social order and safety in a special urban context strongly affected by urbanization, digital transformation, international integration, and rapid scientific–technological development; thereby maintaining political stability, social order and discipline, serving sustainable socio-economic development, and improving the quality of life of the people.

#### ***2.2.1.2. Content of Ensuring Social Order and Safety***

First, determining objectives, orientations, and tasks for ensuring social order and safety.

Second, defining roles and coordination among functional forces in implementing tasks related to social order and safety.

Third, organizing the implementation of the contents of ensuring social order and safety.

Fourth, conducting inspection, supervision, preliminary reviews, and final evaluations of the implementation of ensuring social order and safety.

#### ***2.2.1.3. Role***

First, ensuring social order and safety plays a decisive role in maintaining socio-political stability in the locality.

Second, it contributes to bringing peace and happiness to the people of Ho Chi Minh City.

Third, it promotes rapid and sustainable economic development and fosters a healthy social environment.

Fourth, it plays a role in building the image, reputation, and position of Ho Chi Minh City.

#### ***2.2.1.4. Characteristics***

First, ensuring social order and safety in Ho Chi Minh City is carried out in an area with a particularly important strategic geographical position.

Second, it is conducted in an area with diverse religious characteristics.

Third, it is carried out in a locality where people have a tradition of dynamism, creativity, and strong trust in the Party's guidelines and the State's policies.

### **2.2.2. The Leadership of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee in Ensuring Social Order and Safety – Concepts, Content, Methods, and Role**

#### ***2.2.2.1. Concept***

The leadership of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee in ensuring social order and safety in the new context refers to the comprehensive activities of the City Party Committee, directly and regularly exercised by its Standing Committee, in issuing guidelines and resolutions and organizing leadership, direction, inspection, and supervision over Party committees, Party organizations, authorities, functional forces, and the people in implementing the work of ensuring social order and safety in the City, with the aim of maintaining political stability, social order and discipline, and creating a favorable environment for sustainable development in the context of urbanization, digital transformation, and international integration.

The subject of leadership in ensuring social order and safety in the City is the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee, with the Standing Committee as the direct and regular leadership body.

The objects of leadership include Party committees, Party organizations, authorities, police forces, the Fatherland Front, socio-political organizations, and the people in the City.

The objective of leadership is to ensure that the Party's viewpoints and the resolutions, decisions, and conclusions of the City Party Committee on ensuring social order and safety are effectively implemented; to promote the combined strength of the entire political system in performing this task; to bring peace and happiness to the people; and to create conditions for comprehensive socio-economic development.

#### ***2.2.2.2. Content of Leadership***

First, leading the determination of objectives, orientations, and tasks in ensuring social order and safety.

Second, leading subordinate Party committees and organizations in implementing this work.

Third, leading the implementation of the contents of ensuring social order and safety.

Fourth, leading the development of organizational structures and specialized forces for ensuring social order and safety.

Fifth, leading coordination among organizations and forces in performing this work.

Sixth, leading the review and evaluation of the implementation of resolutions, directives, and conclusions of the Central authorities and the City Party Committee regarding this work.

#### ***2.2.2.3. Methods of Leadership***

First, leadership through resolutions, programs, and plans on ensuring social order and safety.

Second, leadership through promoting the role of state management by the government in ensuring social order and safety.

Third, leadership through propaganda, persuasion, and mobilization.

Fourth, leadership through organizational and personnel work.

Fifth, leadership through Party organizations and Party members, while promoting their exemplary role.

Sixth, leadership through promoting the role of the Fatherland Front, socio-political organizations, and the people.

Seventh, leadership through inspection and supervision.

#### **2.2.2.4. Role**

First, the leadership of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee is a decisive factor in the successful implementation of the Party's guidelines and the State's laws and policies on ensuring social order and safety in the City.

Second, it determines political stability and socio-economic development of the locality.

Third, it is an important factor in ensuring the strength of the entire political system in Ho Chi Minh City.

Fourth, it plays an important role in consolidating public trust and strengthening the relationship between the people of Ho Chi Minh City and the Party, the State, and the socialist regime

## **Chapter 3**

### **THE LEADERSHIP OF THE HO CHI MINH CITY PARTY COMMITTEE IN ENSURING SOCIAL ORDER AND SAFETY – CURRENT SITUATION, CAUSES, AND LESSONS LEARNED**

#### **3.1. CURRENT SITUATION OF THE LEADERSHIP OF THE HO CHI MINH CITY PARTY COMMITTEE IN ENSURING SOCIAL ORDER AND SAFETY**

##### **3.1.1. Advantages**

##### **3.1.1.1. In Terms of Leadership Content**

First, the determination of objectives, orientations, and tasks for ensuring social order and safety has been carried out proactively and in a timely manner by the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee.

Second, the City Party Committee has increasingly paid attention to leading subordinate Party committees and Party organizations in implementing the work of ensuring social order and safety.

Third, the City Party Committee has directed the implementation of the contents of ensuring social order and safety and achieved many positive results.

Fourth, the City Party Committee has led the development of organizational structures and specialized forces for ensuring social order and safety effectively, meeting the requirements of the work.

Fifth, the City Party Committee has proactively led organizations and functional forces to strengthen coordination in order to mobilize the combined strength in implementing the work of ensuring social order and safety.

Sixth, the City Party Committee has paid attention to leading the preliminary reviews and summaries of the implementation of resolutions, directives, and conclusions of the Central authorities and its own resolutions on ensuring social order and safety.

#### ***3.1.1.2. In Terms of Leadership Methods***

First, the City Party Committee has effectively exercised leadership in ensuring social order and safety through the issuance and organization of resolutions, programs, and plans.

Second, the City Party Committee has led the work of ensuring social order and safety through promoting the role of state management of the authorities in a more effective and synchronized manner.

Third, the City Party Committee has focused on and strengthened leadership in propaganda, persuasion, and mobilization to raise awareness among cadres, Party members, and the people regarding the work of ensuring social order and safety, thereby orienting and promoting active participation of relevant actors.

Fourth, the City Party Committee has effectively implemented leadership through organizational and personnel work.

Fifth, the City Party Committee has effectively exercised leadership through Party organizations and Party members, while promoting the exemplary role of Party members in agencies implementing the work of ensuring social order and safety.

Sixth, the City Party Committee has led the work of ensuring social order and safety through promoting the role of the Fatherland Front, socio-political organizations, and the people in a relatively effective manner.

Seventh, the City Party Committee has strengthened leadership through inspection and supervision carried out regularly, seriously, and in accordance with regulations.

#### **3.1.2. Limitations and Shortcomings**

##### ***3.1.2.1. In Terms of Leadership Content***

First, the determination of orientations, tasks, and solutions to effectively lead the work of ensuring social order and safety still lacks comprehensiveness and breakthrough elements.

Second, leadership of subordinate Party committees and Party organizations in implementing the work of ensuring social order and safety is sometimes not sufficiently thorough.

Third, the leadership of the implementation of the contents of ensuring social order and safety still includes some activities with low effectiveness.

Fourth, there have not been many specific policies and measures to concretize the development of specialized forces, especially in building and fostering the necessary qualities and capacities to effectively perform the work of ensuring social order and safety.

Fifth, leadership in coordinating relationships among organizations and forces has at times not been truly substantive.

Sixth, leadership in conducting preliminary reviews and summaries of the work of ensuring social order and safety has at times been formalistic, with limited quality and without timely drawing of practical lessons.

##### ***3.1.2.2. In Terms of Leadership Methods***

First, the quality of some resolutions, programs, and plans for leading the work of ensuring social order and safety remains limited.

Second, leadership through promoting the role of authorities in state management of social order and safety is at times overlapping, lacking synchronization, and not keeping pace with practical developments.

Third, propaganda work to raise awareness among cadres, Party members, and the people regarding the resolutions of the City Party Committee on ensuring social order and safety has not always been given due attention in certain periods, agencies, and units.

Fourth, leadership through organizational and personnel work in agencies performing the task of ensuring social order and safety still shows limitations in advisory capacity, coordination, and implementation.

Fifth, the leadership role of some Party organizations has not been fully promoted; some Party members have not clearly demonstrated their vanguard and exemplary roles in performing tasks related to ensuring social order and safety.

Sixth, the promotion of the role of the Fatherland Front, socio-political organizations, and the people in implementing the work of ensuring social order and safety has not been sufficiently strong.

Seventh, inspection and supervision by the City Party Committee over subordinate Party committees in leading and organizing the implementation of resolutions, decisions, directives, action programs, and plans related to ensuring social order and safety are sometimes irregular and still face difficulties.

## **3.2. CAUSES AND LESSONS LEARNED**

### **3.2.1. Causes of the Achievements**

First, the Party's resolutions and State documents on ensuring social order and safety have been issued and guided for implementation in a timely manner.

Second, the City Party Committee, subordinate Party committees, and the contingent of cadres and Party members have been proactive, active, and creative in implementing the resolutions of the City Party Committee on ensuring social order and safety.

Third, in recent years, the socio-economic situation in Ho Chi Minh City has achieved stability and rapid, comprehensive development, with national defense and security ensured, thereby creating favorable conditions for increasing resource allocation to the work of ensuring social order and safety.

Fourth, the collective of the City Party Committee and its Standing Committee has maintained strong unity and consensus in leadership and direction.

Fifth, the awareness and responsibility of the City Party Committee, Party committees at all levels, Party organizations, authorities, mass organizations, cadres, and Party members in Ho Chi Minh City regarding the work of ensuring social order and safety have been improved.

Sixth, the urgent demands of practice and the requirement to build a safe and secure city have become a driving force for the City Party Committee to strengthen its leadership and achieve higher effectiveness in ensuring social order and safety.

Seventh, the City Police force has effectively performed its advisory, coordination, and direct implementation functions in ensuring social order and safety.

### **3.2.2. Causes of the Limitations**

First, some Party committees, leaders of agencies and units, and heads have not fully recognized the role of ensuring social order and safety in the new context and the necessity of strengthening leadership in this area.

Second, the leadership capacity and qualifications of some members of the City Party Committee remain limited, and their experience in leading this work is still insufficient.

Third, some Party committees have at times not fully and deeply recognized the role of the Fatherland Front and socio-political organizations in ensuring social order and safety, thus failing to pay due attention to promoting their role.

Fourth, the organizational structure and operational quality of advisory and assisting agencies for the City Party Committee and local authorities in ensuring social order and safety remain limited.

Fifth, some mechanisms and policies of the City government in state management of social order and safety still reveal many inadequacies.

Sixth, the leadership role of some Party organizations and the vanguard and exemplary role of a number of Party members have not been fully promoted.

### **3.2.3. Some Lessons Learned**

First, it is necessary to build correct awareness within the entire political system, especially within the City Party Organization, regarding the position and role of ensuring social order and safety and the leadership role of the City Party Committee, thereby creating unity in will and action among the Party, the political system, and the people in implementing the resolutions of the City Party Committee.

Second, it is essential to build unity and consensus within the collective of the City Party Committee and its Standing Committee.

Third, it is necessary to correctly identify the content and methods of leadership of the City Party Committee in ensuring social order and safety.

Fourth, attention must be paid to consolidating and perfecting the organizational apparatus and improving the quality of the contingent of cadres performing the work of ensuring social order and safety.

Fifth, leadership must be strengthened in effectively implementing the movement “All People Protect National Security” in the locality.

Sixth, leadership must be strengthened to build the City Police force to be truly clean, strong, regular, elite, and modern.

## **Chapter 4**

### **DIRECTIONS AND SOLUTIONS TO STRENGTHEN THE LEADERSHIP OF THE HO CHI MINH CITY PARTY COMMITTEE OVER THE WORK OF ENSURING SOCIAL ORDER AND SAFETY TOWARD 2035**

#### **4.1. FORECAST OF IMPACTING FACTORS AND DIRECTIONS FOR STRENGTHENING THE LEADERSHIP OF THE HO CHI MINH CITY PARTY COMMITTEE OVER THE WORK OF ENSURING SOCIAL ORDER AND SAFETY TOWARD 2035**

##### **4.1.1. Forecast of factors affecting the leadership of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee over the work of ensuring social order and safety**

###### ***4.1.1.1. Advantages***

First, the national renovation process continues to develop both in breadth and depth, achieving greater accomplishments, which require, encourage, and motivate the City Party Committee to strengthen its leadership in ensuring social order and safety with effective results.

Second, the process of rearranging administrative units associated with streamlining the state apparatus will bring many advantages in leading the work of ensuring social order and safety.

Third, the legal system and regulations on ensuring security and order are increasingly, creating favorable conditions for the City Party Committee to lead the work of ensuring social order and safety effectively.

Fourth, the Communist Party of Vietnam continues to pay attention to leading the building of the People's Army and the People's Public Security forces to become increasingly pure, strong, revolutionary, regular, elite, and modern, thereby creating favorable conditions for the City Party Committee to lead the work of ensuring social order and safety effectively.

Fifth, the City Party Committee and its Standing Committee continue to effectively lead political and ideological education, and the prevention and combat of degradation in political ideology, morality, and lifestyle, creating an important foundation for leading the work of ensuring social order and safety effectively.

Sixth, the City Party Committee and its Standing Committee continue to be built on unity and consensus, demonstrating high political determination, thereby contributing to effective leadership in ensuring social order and safety in the locality.

#### ***4.1.1.2. Difficulties***

First, the global situation is evolving in a complex and unpredictable manner; the strong development of science, technology, and the knowledge economy, along with increasing globalization, poses challenges to leadership in ensuring social order and safety.

Second, the process of rearranging administrative units associated with streamlining the state apparatus will affect the leadership and implementation of the work of ensuring social order and safety in the locality.

Third, the degradation in political ideology, morality, and lifestyle among a portion of cadres, party members, and in society has been and continues to reduce the prestige of the Party, thereby affecting leadership in ensuring social order and safety.

Fourth, hostile and reactionary forces intensify sabotage activities, while crimes related to social order remain potentially complex, affecting the work of ensuring social order and safety in the locality.

#### **4.1.2. Directions for strengthening the leadership of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee over the work of ensuring social order and safety**

First, closely adhere to the Party's leadership viewpoints on ensuring social order and safety and the practical situation of the locality in determining objectives, tasks, and directions for leading this work.

Second, create a fundamental transformation in awareness and responsibility among Party committees, authorities, the Fatherland Front, socio-political organizations, cadres, party members, and the people in Ho Chi Minh City regarding the position, role, and importance of ensuring social order and safety, as well as the necessity of strengthening the leadership of the City Party Committee in this work.

Third, continue to strengthen content and renew leadership methods of the City Party Committee over the work of ensuring social order and safety to ensure unity in both thought and action in this field.

Fourth, the City Party Committee leads the renewal and improvement of the quality of activities of the Fatherland Front and socio-political organizations to effectively coordinate in ensuring social order and safety in the locality.

Fifth, strengthen the leadership of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee in renewing and reorganizing the organizational apparatus, improving the quality of cadres—especially key leaders—renewing the content and methods of operation of the Fatherland Front and mass organizations, and strongly promoting the role of these organizations in ensuring social order and safety.

Sixth, strengthen the leadership of the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee over the Ho Chi Minh City Public Security to proactively grasp the situation and deploy measures for prevention, deterrence, and effective struggle against plots and activities of hostile forces.

## **4.2. MAJOR SOLUTIONS TO STRENGTHEN THE LEADERSHIP OF THE HO CHI MINH CITY PARTY COMMITTEE OVER THE WORK OF ENSURING SOCIAL ORDER AND SAFETY TOWARD 2035**

### **4.2.1. Raising awareness and responsibility of Party committees, authorities, socio-political organizations, Party members and the People regarding the position and role of ensuring social order and safety and the leadership of the City Party Committee over this work**

First, the City Party Committee and its Standing Committee develop programs and plans, and determine correct, timely directions and tasks for ensuring social order and safety in line with reality; this serves as the basis for raising awareness and responsibility of Party committees, authorities, socio-political organizations, Party members and the People.

Second, Party committees, authorities, and socio-political organizations at all levels identify key contents in propaganda and education to raise awareness and responsibility among cadres, Party members, and the People regarding the position and role of ensuring social order and safety and the leadership of the City Party Committee over this work.

Third, Party committees, authorities, and mass organizations at all levels strengthen propaganda and dissemination of Party resolutions and directives on ensuring social order and safety to cadres, Party members, and the People.

Fourth, promote the exemplary responsibility of leaders at all levels, especially members of the City Party Committee and officials directly engaged in ensuring social order and safety.

Fifth, improve the quality of activities of mass media in propagating and raising awareness among cadres, Party members, and the People about the role of ensuring social order and safety and the leadership of the City Party Committee over this work.

Sixth, strengthen leadership and direction in organizing and improving the quality of scientific conferences, seminars, and the implementation of city-level scientific research projects on ensuring social order and safety and the leadership of the City Party Committee over this work in the new situation.

### **4.2.2. Improving the capacity to develop and lead the implementation of resolutions of the City Party Committee on ensuring social order and safety**

#### ***4.2.2.1. Correctly identifying key contents of ensuring social order and safety to formulate resolutions***

First, firmly grasp viewpoints and tasks on ensuring social order and safety as reflected in documents of the Party, the State, the Central Public Security Party Committee, the Ministry of Public Security, and in preliminary and review conferences of the Party and the State on this work.

Second, strongly promote the role and responsibility of specialized advisory and assisting agencies of the City Party Committee and state agencies, especially the City Public Security, in advising and proposing key contents of ensuring social order and safety.

Third, the City Party Committee conducts democratic discussions and decides on key contents of ensuring social order and safety for focused leadership and implementation.

Fourth, under current conditions, the City Party Committee needs to particularly focus on urgent and key issues in ensuring social order and safety.

#### ***4.2.2.2. Strengthening the capacity to develop and lead the implementation of resolutions on ensuring social order and safety of the City Party Committee***

First, improve all aspects of qualifications, especially knowledge related to ensuring social order and safety of each member of the City Party Committee and the collective City Party Committee.

Second, enhance the competence and capacity of City Party Committee members in participating in the development of resolutions and decisions on ensuring social order and safety.

Third, renew the preparation of draft resolutions of the City Party Committee on ensuring social order and safety.

Fourth, renew and improve the quality of City Party Committee meetings to discuss and decide on contents of resolutions on ensuring social order and safety.

Fifth, enhance the leadership capacity in organizing the implementation of resolutions on ensuring social order and safety of the City Party Committee.

#### **4.2.3. Focusing on leading the improvement of capacity, responsibility, and effectiveness of state management by authorities at all levels in ensuring social order and safety**

First, the City Party Committee leads authorities at all levels, especially the City People's Committee, to continue renewing processes of formulating, promulgating, and implementing policies, plans, and projects on ensuring social order and safety.

Second, the City Party Committee leads authorities at all levels to consolidate and perfect the state management apparatus on security and order.

Third, the City Party Committee leads authorities at all levels to renew methods of direction, administration, and inter-sectoral coordination mechanisms.

Fourth, the City Party Committee leads authorities at all levels to strengthen inspection, examination, supervision, and accountability handling.

Fifth, the City Party Committee strengthens leadership over authorities at all levels in promoting the role of the People and the political system in ensuring social order and safety.

Sixth, mobilize resources, invest in equipment, expand international cooperation, and enhance forecasting capacity, scientific research, and application of technology.

#### **4.2.4. Continuing to consolidate the organizational apparatus and improve professional qualifications and capacity for City Party Committee members and specialized forces performing the task of ensuring social order and safety**

First, pay attention to consolidating and perfecting the composition of City Party Committee members in a proper structure, ensuring sufficient quantity, good quality, and suitability to local realities.

Second, strengthen training and fostering to improve the quality of the contingent of City Party Committee members.

Third, improve professional qualifications and capacity of City Party Committee members in ensuring social order and safety.

Fourth, build the City Public Security force to be truly pure, strong, regular, elite, and modern, meeting requirements and tasks in the new situation.

#### **4.2.5. Continuing to lead the City Public Security in performing well advisory, coordination, and direct implementation functions in ensuring social order and safety**

First, the City Party Committee leads the City Public Security to improve the quality of strategic advisory work.

Second, the City Party Committee leads the City Public Security to effectively perform coordination functions in a synchronous, close, and efficient manner.

Third, the City Party Committee leads the City Public Security to improve the effectiveness of professional operations, focusing on prevention, combining closely between social prevention and professional prevention.

Fourth, the City Party Committee leads the City Public Security to focus on combating serious and complex crimes in a targeted and key manner.

Fifth, the City Party Committee leads the City Public Security to promote the application of science, technology, and digital transformation, considering this a breakthrough solution to improve the effectiveness of ensuring social order and safety in new conditions.

Sixth, the City Party Committee leads the City Public Security to enhance the effectiveness and efficiency of state management on social order and safety in key areas such as traffic safety, fire prevention and fighting, and rescue operations.

#### **4.2.6. Promoting the role of the Fatherland Front, socio-political organizations, and the People in participating in ensuring social order and safety and the movement of all people protecting national security**

First, renew awareness of the role of the Fatherland Front, socio-political organizations, and the People in participating in ensuring social order and safety and the movement of all people protecting national security.

Second, reorganize the apparatus of the Fatherland Front and socio-political organizations to be streamlined, effective, efficient, close to the people, and close to the grassroots.

Third, improve the quality of cadres working in the Fatherland Front and mass organizations, especially in terms of knowledge of ensuring social order and safety and skills in mass mobilization.

Fourth, create favorable conditions for the Fatherland Front, socio-political organizations, and the People to participate in supervision and social criticism in ensuring social order and safety.

Fifth, develop and effectively implement coordination regulations between the Fatherland Front, socio-political organizations, and advisory agencies assisting the City Party Committee and the City Public Security.

#### **4.2.7. Strengthening inspection, supervision, and preliminary and final reviews of the leadership of the City Party Committee over ensuring social order and safety**

##### ***4.2.7.1. Strengthening inspection and supervision of the leadership of the City Party Committee over ensuring social order and safety***

First, the City Party Committee strengthens leadership over inspection committees and advisory agencies in conducting inspection and supervision of Party committees, cadres, and Party members in implementing resolutions of the City Party Committee on ensuring social order and safety.

Second, identify key and focal issues in ensuring social order and safety to conduct inspections and supervision.

Third, select and use appropriate forms and methods of inspection and supervision to achieve effectiveness.

Fourth, encourage, motivate, and create favorable conditions for the Fatherland Front, socio-political organizations, and the People to participate in supervision of the City Party Committee in ensuring social order and safety.

##### **4.2.7.2. Strengthening preliminary and final reviews of the leadership of the City Party Committee over ensuring social order and safety**

First, the City Party Committee needs to proactively and systematically develop plans to organize periodic and ad hoc preliminary and final reviews of leadership in ensuring social order and safety.

Second, review and experience-drawing in ensuring social order and safety must be conducted regularly and promptly after each phase, campaign, and emulation movement.

Third, the City Party Committee needs to clearly define the responsibilities of each agency, sector, and related unit in presiding over and coordinating the organization of preliminary and final review activities.

## **CONCLUSION**

The work of ensuring social order and safety in Ho Chi Minh City is the totality of activities of agencies and functional forces in Ho Chi Minh City in preventing, detecting, stopping, and combating crimes and violations of law related to social order and safety, in order to maintain social order and safety, create conditions for sustainable socio-economic development, and ensure a peaceful life for the people in Ho Chi Minh City. Recognizing the importance of ensuring social order and safety, the Ho Chi Minh City Party Committee has led the synchronous and resolute implementation of many measures, achieving important results, maintaining political security stability, and ensuring social order and safety, thereby contributing to the socio-economic development of the City. However, there remain certain limitations, both in terms of content and leadership methods of the City Party Committee over the work of ensuring social order and safety. These limitations stem from both objective and subjective causes. Through practice, six valuable lessons can be drawn from the leadership of ensuring social order and safety. To strengthen the leadership of the City Party Committee over the work of ensuring social order and safety toward 2035, it is necessary to synchronously implement seven groups of solutions proposed in the dissertation. To strengthen the leadership of the City Party Committee over the work of ensuring social order and safety toward 2035, it is necessary to synchronously implement multiple solutions: First, raise awareness and responsibility of Party committees, authorities, socio-political

organizations, Party members, and the People regarding the position and role of ensuring social order and safety and the leadership of the City Party Committee over this work; second, improve the capacity to develop and lead the implementation of resolutions of the City Party Committee on ensuring social order and safety; third, focus on leading the improvement of capacity, responsibility, and effectiveness of state management by authorities at all levels in ensuring social order and safety; fourth, continue to consolidate the organizational apparatus and improve professional qualifications and capacity for City Party Committee members and specialized forces performing the task of ensuring social order and safety; fifth, continue to lead the City Public Security in effectively performing advisory, coordination, and implementation functions in ensuring social order and safety; sixth, promote the role of the Fatherland Front, socio-political organizations, and the People in participating in ensuring social order and safety and the movement of all people protecting national security; seventh, strengthen inspection, supervision, and preliminary and final reviews of the leadership of the City Party Committee over the work of ensuring social order and safety.

## LIST OF THE AUTHOR'S PUBLISHED WORKS

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